

by a relatively large production and consumption of mineral products. During periods of depression when the production of capital goods is curtailed, employment in the industries of the farm group, which produce mainly consumer goods, exceeds that of the mineral group. The industries of the mineral group in 1943 had by far the greatest capital investment, employed the largest number of persons, and paid out the highest amount in salaries and wages. In 1943 the average capital per employee amounted to \$5,441 for the mineral group as compared with \$4,417 for the farm origin group. The mineral group also pays the highest wages. In 1946 the average salary and wage was \$1,861 for the mineral group and \$1,467 for the farm origin group.

**15.—Principal Statistics of the Manufacturing Industries, Classified according to the Origin of the Material Used, by Main Groups, Significant Years, 1929-46**

Year and Origin	Estab-lish-ments	Capital	Em-ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials	Gross Value of Products
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
<b>1929</b>						
Farm origin.....	9,041	969,384,866	181,682	188,306,755	852,606,083	1,396,769,569
Mineral origin.....	3,219	1,550,662,908	218,879	304,027,803	678,683,203	1,392,499,868
Forest origin.....	7,353	1,148,558,242	163,893	191,044,307	313,088,064	722,269,066
Marine origin.....	730	28,644,442	16,367	5,411,855	21,496,859	34,966,260
Wild life origin.....	234	14,338,686	3,767	4,783,323	12,847,817	20,861,039
Mixed origin.....	1,639	293,302,865	81,973	83,717,174	150,947,887	316,080,314
<b>Grand Totals, 1929.....</b>	<b>22,216</b>	<b>4,004,892,009</b>	<b>666,531</b>	<b>777,291,217</b>	<b>2,029,670,813</b>	<b>3,883,446,116</b>
Farm Origin Group—						
From field crops.....	5,191	697,206,163	114,236	115,201,292	496,842,580	889,075,246
From animal husbandry..	3,850	272,178,703	67,446	73,105,463	355,763,503	507,694,323
<b>Totals, Farm Origin.....</b>	<b>9,041</b>	<b>969,384,866</b>	<b>181,682</b>	<b>188,306,755</b>	<b>852,606,083</b>	<b>1,396,769,569</b>
Canadian origin.....	8,743	708,461,549	134,680	140,340,993	682,056,026	1,106,006,184
Foreign origin.....	298	260,923,317	47,002	47,965,762	170,550,057	290,763,385
<b>1933</b>						
Farm origin.....	9,695	844,582,058	158,602	137,711,749	454,882,704	791,956,470
Mineral origin.....	3,539	1,306,641,651	130,565	138,101,092	271,434,337	601,428,003
Forest origin.....	7,796	882,445,602	102,807	99,046,012	133,550,374	335,886,257
Marine origin.....	620	15,532,775	4,064	2,287,385	10,960,289	17,380,323
Wild life origin.....	335	10,507,157	3,498	3,481,885	7,159,079	13,000,927
Mixed origin.....	1,795	219,550,595	69,122	55,619,701	89,802,145	194,423,805
<b>Grand Totals, 1933.....</b>	<b>23,780</b>	<b>3,279,259,838</b>	<b>468,658</b>	<b>436,247,824</b>	<b>967,788,928</b>	<b>1,954,075,785</b>
Farm Origin Group—						
From field crops.....	5,746	609,044,529	93,433	81,655,182	263,007,043	494,048,930
From animal husbandry..	3,949	235,537,529	65,169	56,056,567	191,875,661	297,907,540
<b>Totals, Farm Origin.....</b>	<b>9,695</b>	<b>844,582,058</b>	<b>158,602</b>	<b>137,711,749</b>	<b>454,882,704</b>	<b>791,956,470</b>
Canadian origin.....	9,373	629,450,643	124,547	107,807,386	365,559,776	620,197,449
Foreign origin.....	322	215,131,415	34,055	29,904,363	89,322,928	171,759,021
<b>1939</b>						
Farm origin.....	10,203	952,929,892	220,210	217,724,965	778,250,125	1,289,993,021
Mineral origin.....	3,474	1,498,265,618	210,752	280,054,303	669,728,573	1,321,444,094
Forest origin.....	8,430	951,016,933	142,091	160,798,500	244,944,997	572,335,960
Marine origin.....	523	21,479,200	5,369	3,638,794	18,114,898	28,816,536
Wild life origin.....	384	14,723,743	4,604	5,396,623	11,592,066	19,961,526
Mixed origin.....	1,791	208,609,063	75,088	70,197,968	113,528,916	242,232,391
<b>Grand Totals, 1939.....</b>	<b>24,805</b>	<b>3,647,024,449</b>	<b>658,114</b>	<b>737,811,153</b>	<b>1,836,159,375</b>	<b>3,474,783,528</b>
Farm Origin Group—						
From field crops.....	6,096	649,746,486	124,708	126,311,033	410,994,461	759,964,866
From animal husbandry..	4,107	303,183,406	95,502	91,413,932	367,255,664	530,028,155
<b>Totals, Farm Origin.....</b>	<b>10,203</b>	<b>952,929,892</b>	<b>220,210</b>	<b>217,724,965</b>	<b>778,250,125</b>	<b>1,289,993,021</b>
Canadian origin.....	9,382	699,345,423	171,460	168,260,771	630,779,223	1,011,294,132
Foreign origin.....	821	253,584,469	48,750	49,464,194	147,470,902	278,698,889